# Malden Counts: 2020 Census Results

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# Community-wide effort

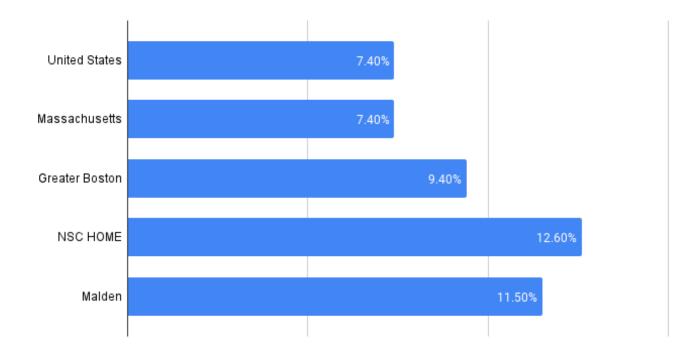
- 2020 Complete Count Committee
  - Co-led by Kathleen Manning Hall, Administrative Officer, Mayor's Office
- Community groups, churches, businesses, non-profits
- More Malden residents responded despite challenges
- Analysis has been a team effort:
  - Evan Spetrini, Senior Planner & Policy Manager, OSPCD
  - Bybiose LaRochelle, Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Coordinator, Mayor's Office

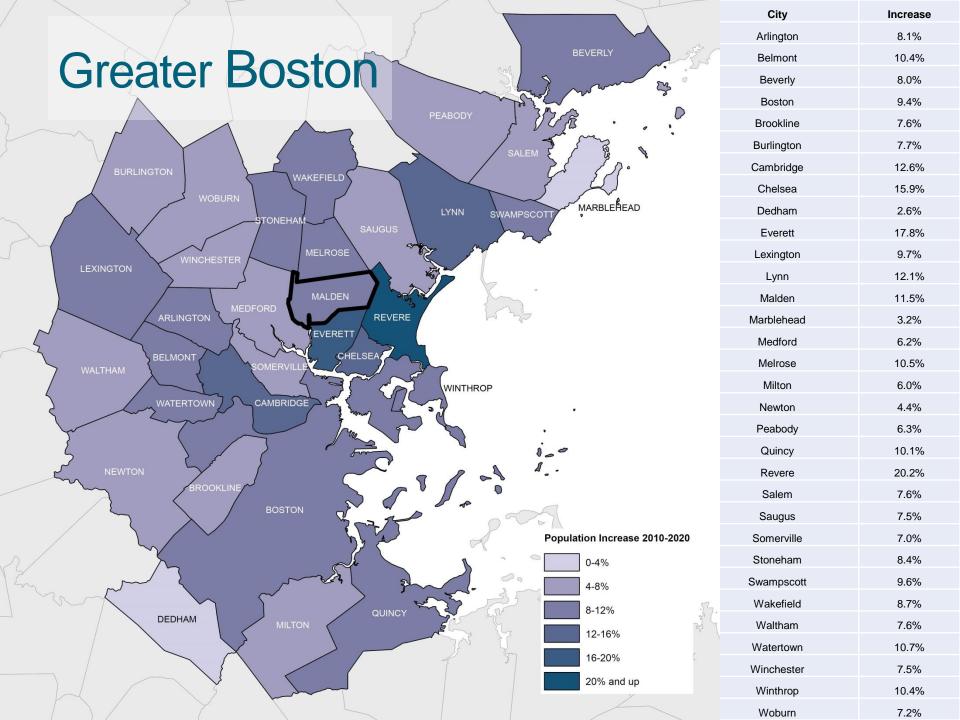
#### 2020 Decennial Census

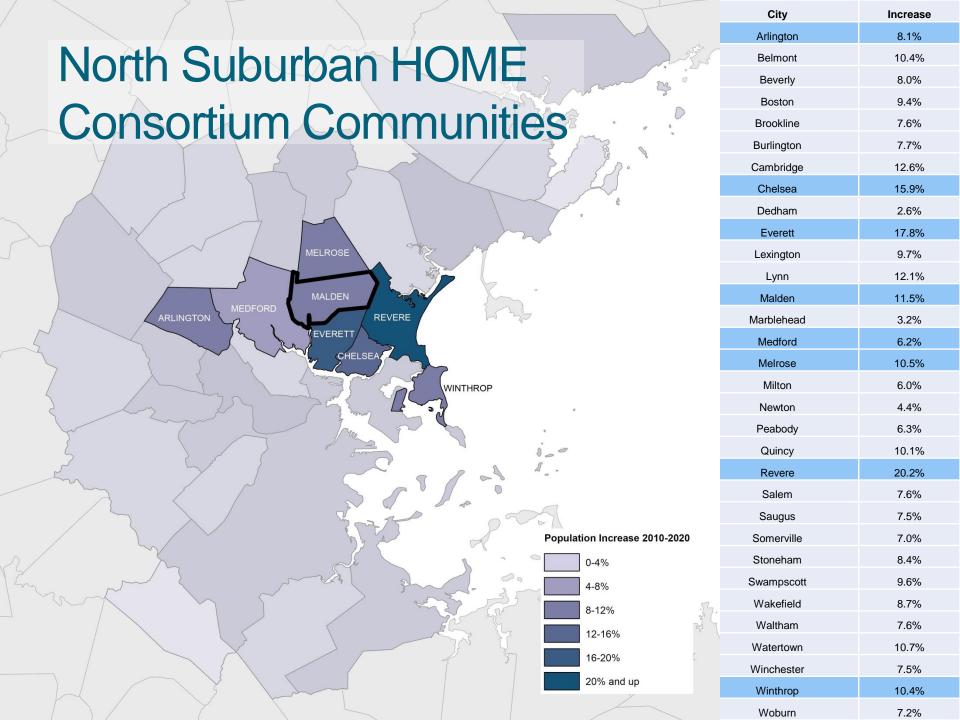
- Collects data from each person:
  - Age
  - Sex
  - Race
  - Ethnicity
  - Household tenure (owner or renter)
  - Vacancy rate
- Data released in phases
  - Race, ethnicity data published in August for redistricting
  - Full results available in 2022 analysis is limited until then

## Population Growth

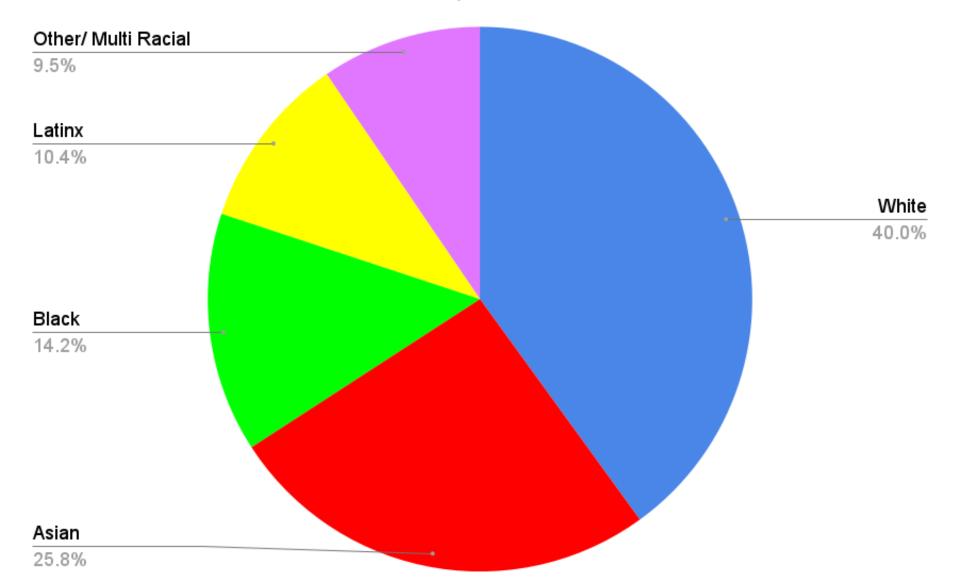
- 66,263 residents, compared to 59,450 in 2010
  - 11.5% growth (about 1.2% annually)
- Population growth by comparison:







# Race and Ethnicity in Malden (2020)

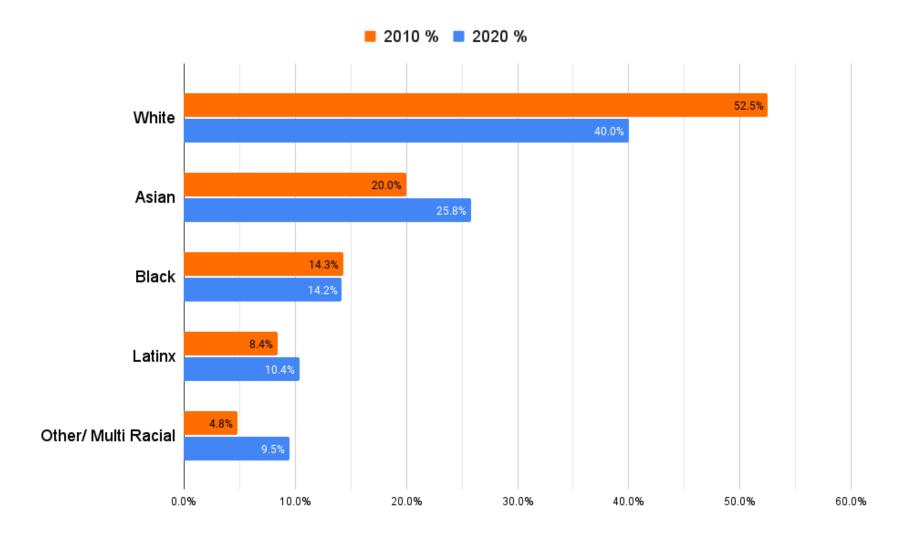


# Demographic Changes in Malden

- Malden became more diverse between 2010 and 2020
  - 1 in 4 residents is Asian (compared to 1 in 5 in 2010)
  - 3 in 5 residents are people of color (compared to 1 in 2 in 2010)

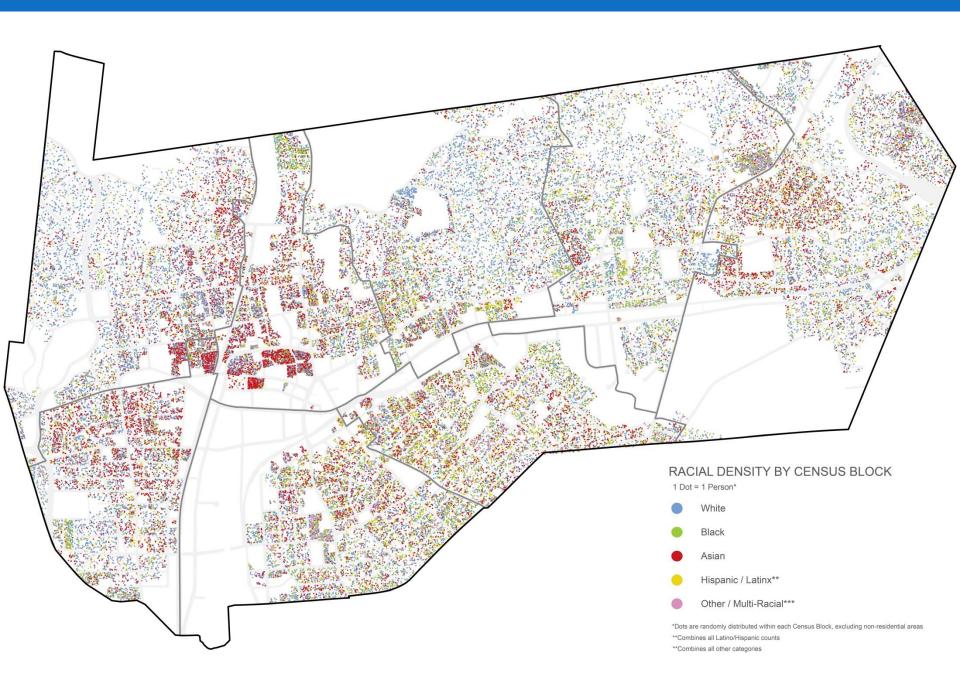
| Race/ Ethnicity    | 2010 # | 2010 % | 2020 # | 2020 % | % Change |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| White              | 31,211 | 52.5%  | 26,511 | 40.0%  | -15.1%   |
| Asian              | 11,898 | 20.0%  | 17,120 | 25.8%  | 43.9%    |
| Black              | 8,483  | 14.3%  | 9,428  | 14.2%  | 11.1%    |
| Latinx             | 4,992  | 8.4%   | 6,891  | 10.4%  | 38.0%    |
| Other/ Multiracial | 2,866  | 4.8%   | 6,313  | 9.5%   | 120.3%   |
| Total              | 59,450 | 100%   | 66,263 | 100%   | 11.5%    |

# Changes in Racial Makeup as Percent of Total Population, 2010-2020



## Racial Dot Map

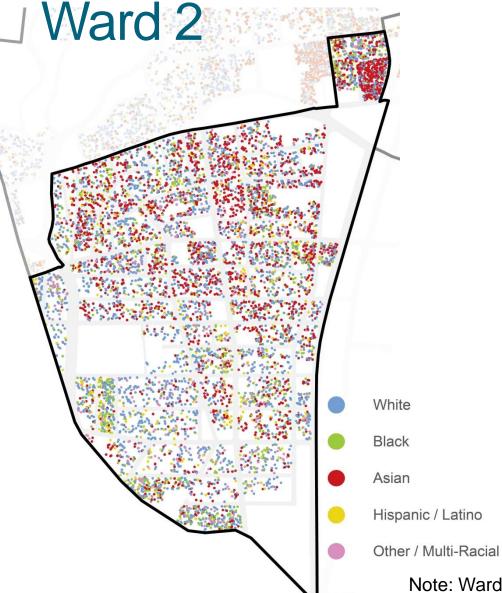
- Shows geographic distribution of Malden's population by race
- Each dot represents a person
- Draws on block-level Census data dots are randomly assigned within 1-3 blocks of where each person lives
- Inspired by the Weldon Cooper Center racial dot map, recreated for Malden by Evan Spetrini





| Race/<br>Ethnicity     | Ward<br>1 | Ward 1<br>% | Malden<br>% |
|------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| White                  | 2,831     | 34.9%       | 40.0%       |
| Asian                  | 1,831     | 22.6%       | 25.8%       |
| Black                  | 1,393     | 17.2%       | 14.2%       |
| Latinx                 | 1,067     | 13.2%       | 10.4%       |
| Other/<br>Multi-Racial | 991       | 12.2%       | 9.5%        |
| Total                  | 8,113     | 100%        | 100%        |

Higher Black, Latinx, and Other/Multi-Racial population than citywide

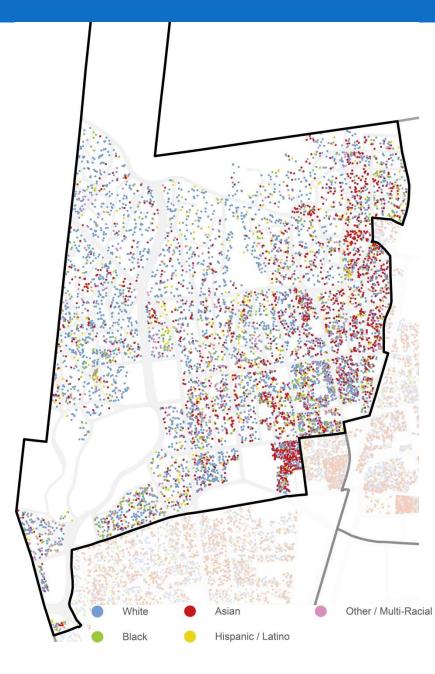


| Race/<br>Ethnicity     | Ward<br>2 | Ward 2<br>% | Malden<br>% |
|------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| White                  | 2,997     | 38.9%       | 40.0%       |
| Asian                  | 2,609     | 33.9%       | 25.8%       |
| Black                  | 824       | 10.7%       | 14.2%       |
| Latinx                 | 626       | 8.1%        | 10.4%       |
| Other/<br>Multi-Racial | 644       | 8.4%        | 9.5%        |
| Total                  | 7,700     | 100%        | 100%        |

2<sup>nd</sup> highest Asian population in the city

| Race/<br>Ethnicity | Ward 3 | Ward 3<br>% | Malden<br>% |
|--------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|
| White              | 4,053  | 49.8%       | 40.0%       |
| Asian              | 2,236  | 27.5%       | 25.8%       |
| Black              | 573    | 7.0%        | 14.2%       |
| Latinx             | 615    | 7.6%        | 10.4%       |
| Other/<br>Multi-   |        |             |             |
| Racial             | 660    | 8.1%        | 9.5%        |
| Total              | 8,137  | 100%        | 100%        |

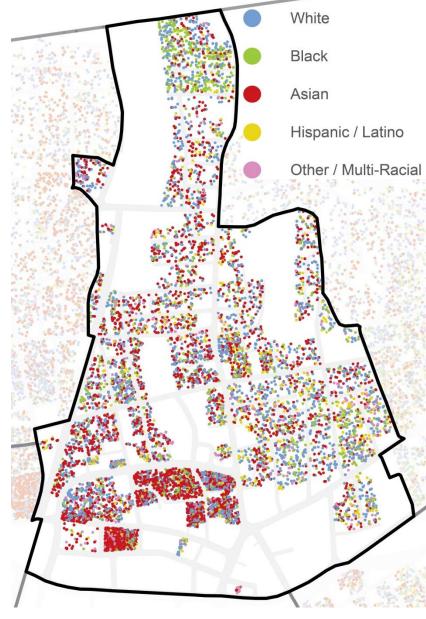
Highest white pop. and lowest Black population in the city; people of color concentrated on eastern, southern border of Ward



| Race/<br>Ethnicity      | Ward 4 | Ward 4 % | Citywide % |
|-------------------------|--------|----------|------------|
| White                   | 2,901  | 33.1%    | 40.0%      |
| Asian                   | 3,661  | 41.8%    | 25.8%      |
| Black                   | 991    | 11.3%    | 14.2%      |
| Latinx                  | 630    | 7.2%     | 10.4%      |
| Other/ Multi-<br>Racial | 584    | 6.7%     | 9.5%       |
| Total                   | 8,767  | 100%     | 100%       |

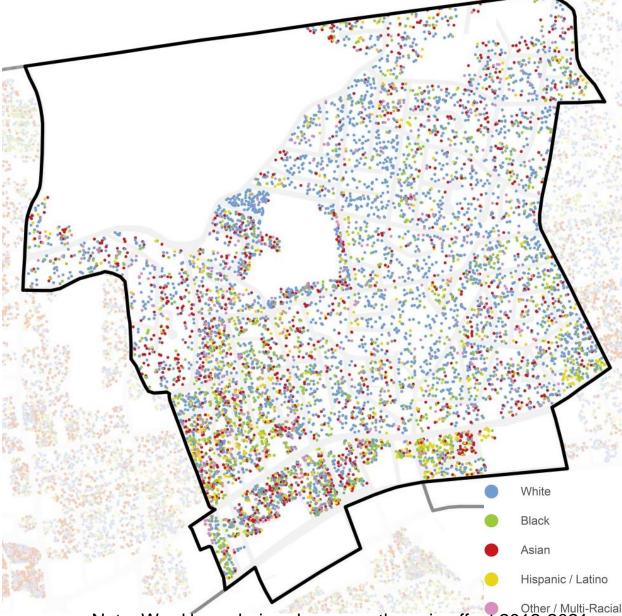
Highest Asian population in the City – more than 2 in 5 residents is Asian

Concentration downtown means some dots may be covered by other dots



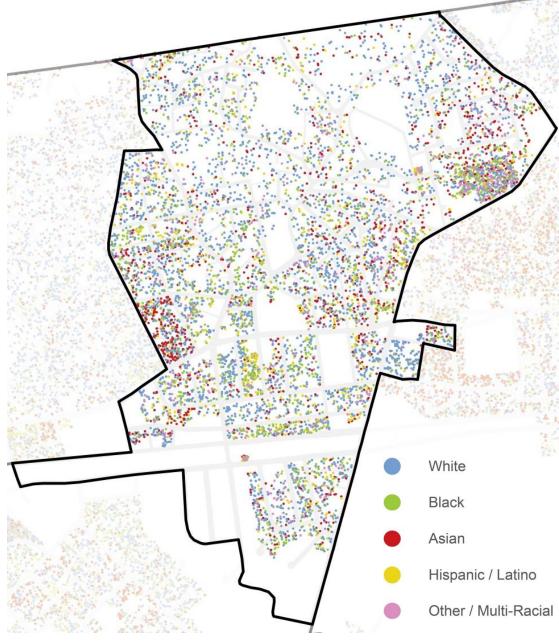
| Race/<br>Ethnicity |       | Ward<br>5 % | Malden<br>% |
|--------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| White              | 3,814 | 48.1%       | 40.0%       |
| Asian              | 1,346 | 17.0%       | 25.8%       |
| Black              | 1,263 | 15.9%       | 14.2%       |
| Latinx             | 781   | 9.9%        | 10.4%       |
| Other/<br>Multi-   |       |             |             |
| Racial             | 719   | 9.1%        | 9.5%        |
| Total              | 7,923 | 100%        | 100%        |

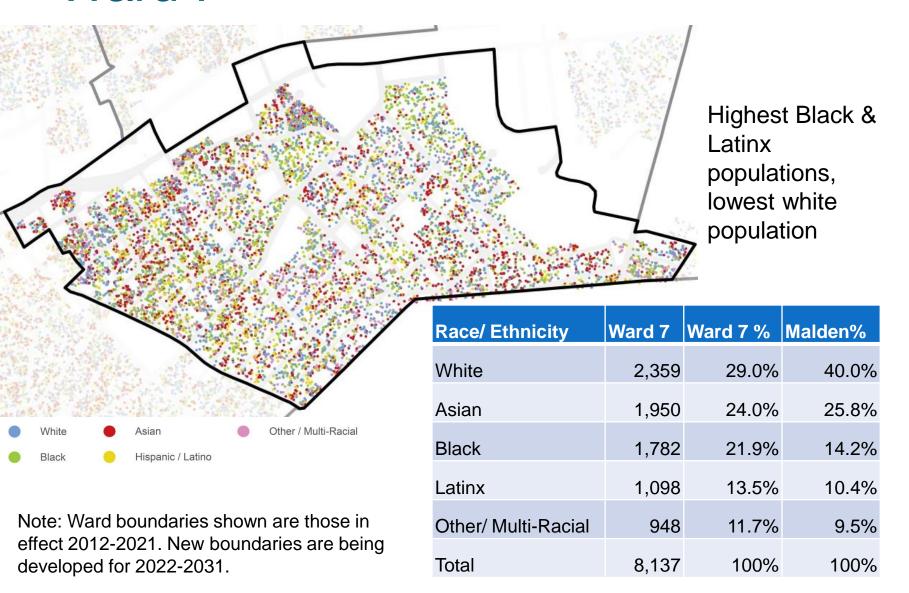
2<sup>nd</sup> highest white population, higher than average Black population



| Race/<br>Ethnicity | Ward 6 | Ward 6<br>% | Malden<br>% |
|--------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|
| White              | 3,780  | 47.0%       | 40.0%       |
| Asian              | 1,179  | 14.7%       | 25.8%       |
| Black              | 1,273  | 15.8%       | 14.2%       |
| Latinx             | 961    | 12.0%       | 10.4%       |
| Other/<br>Multi-   |        |             |             |
| Racial             | 843    | 10.5%       | 9.5%        |
| Total              | 8,036  | 100%        | 100%        |

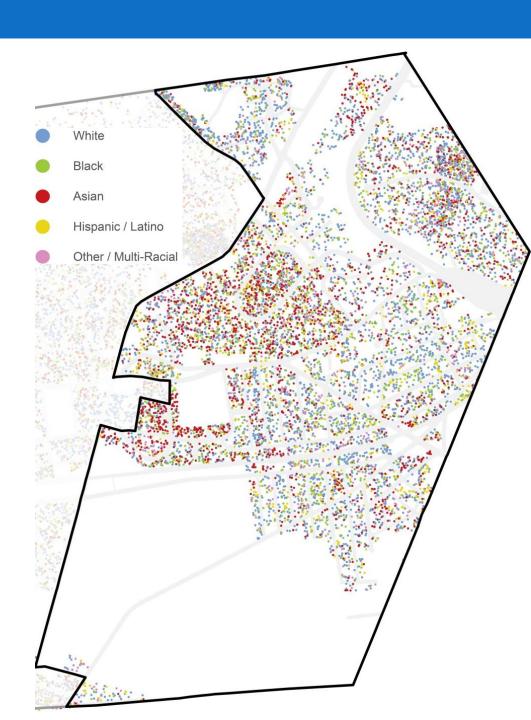
Lowest Asian population; other groups relatively similar to citywide numbers





| Race/<br>Ethnicity | Ward<br>8 | Ward 8<br>% | Malden<br>% |
|--------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| White              | 3,776     | 40.0%       | 40.0%       |
| Asian              | 2,308     | 24.4%       | 25.8%       |
| Black              | 1,329     | 14.1%       | 14.2%       |
| Latinx             | 1,113     | 11.8%       | 10.4%       |
| Other/<br>Multi-   |           |             |             |
| Racial             | 924       | 9.8%        | 9.5%        |
| Total              | 9,450     | 100%        | 100%        |

Almost identical to overall city population in terms of racial makeup



# **Key Takeaways**

- Our region is growing faster than the state overall
- Malden is a majority people of color
- Many different groups of people of color in Malden
  - Categories like "Asian" and "African" are oversimplified
  - Different groups have different needs, traits, preferences
- City will continue to improve communication with communities of color – a national issue
  - Examples: 2020 Census outreach; vaccine efforts; COVID relief

# Why This Matters

- Estimated \$2,000+ per person per year in federal dollars
- Redistricting (both number of people and race/ ethnicity)
- Helps us know more about the community

# Questions?